Research and Practice of Student Management Reform in Local Colleges and Universities

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Abstract: At present, student management is facing great challenges. It needs an information system governance scheme which can not only conform to the national policy, but also highly integrate with the actual teaching management activities of local colleges and universities. In view of the current situation of college students and the concept of "smart classroom", through the establishment of information technology, strengthening the ideological and political quality training and national security theory education, we can achieve the fundamental task of cultivating morality and cultivating people.

Keywords: Student Management; University; Smart Classroom

Recently, the national medium and long term education reform and development planning outline (2010—2020) has made the direction guidance for the ten-year development of education informatization. The planning outline clearly points out: accelerate the construction of educational information infrastructure. Information technology has a revolutionary impact on the development of education, and we must attach great importance to it. "The 13th Five Year Plan for the Development of National Education" requires that educational informatization be incorporated into the overall strategy of national informatization development, that information technology is taken as an important means to improve teaching quality, and that information technology is widely used in teaching activities to gradually realize the networking and digitization of teaching and management. Colleges and universities shoulder the important task of personnel training. The management of college students is an important part of the realization of talent training objectives, which has an irreplaceable role. Facing the new situation, the management of college students is facing many new situations and new problems. How to adapt to the new situation and solve the new problems is a new topic in front of all colleges and universities.

1. Introduction

Students are like the blood of schools. Without students, schools will no longer exist. Training talents is the most basic function of universities, followed by academic research and social services. Therefore, the quality of student management, which involves the affairs other than academic activities, directly affects the training objectives of universities and restricts the development of other work in universities. To sum up, the status and role of student management in colleges and universities is the fundamental guarantee to adhere to the socialist direction of running a school, is the basic requirement of comprehensively improving the quality of talents, and is an important basis for colleges and universities to complete the basic tasks.

Student management is the "central axis" of university management. All work in colleges and universities must first meet the needs of students. At present, the management of college students in China is in the grim moment of "internal worries and external troubles". The "internal worries" refer to the traditional management mode, which has its historical inevitability

and successful practices and experiences, but there are insurmountable disadvantages in the new situation. In the traditional student management, the head teacher and the counselor are like the nanny of the students, so the head teacher, counselor and other student management personnel are burdened, leading to the problem of class teachers shortage for the college students management. At this stage, most of the classroom constantly updated information system equipment on the school's information level only stay on the surface, cannot really achieve the requirements of education modernization, which made students are confused in learning objectives and declining of the learning interest. "External troubles" refers to the development of information globalization, which makes all kinds of concepts and cultures flow into the country and into the campus. The development of information technology has made the scope of social communication beyond any previous era. Students are addicted to online games and cannot extricate themselves from the phenomenon of all kinds of comparison and consumption in advance. With the increasingly complex network intelligence theft activities, the Internet has become interconnected and the main channel for foreign spy intelligence agencies to counter secret theft. Some criminals lock their targets on contemporary college students. These changes have posed severe challenges to the current management of college students. College students are the hope of our motherland. In the era of globalization, the opportunity to contact the world is not the same as before. Only through comprehensive reform can we meet the development needs of society, universities and students.

2. Research status at home and abroad

In recent years, as the ideological education of college students is more and more concerned by the society, the research on the management of college students is gradually enriched. Many scholars, including many front-line workers in college student management, have put forward their own opinions on the problems faced by the current college student management, the innovation of management concept and management system, and the construction of management team; some scholars have also carried out research on the student work of some overseas universities such as the United States, Britain, Germany, Hong Kong, etc. But in addition to a few of these studies have a certain theoretical level and depth, most of the research on the problems faced by student management are only general, did not in-depth study of the root causes of these problems, or just saw the appearance of some problems, did not touch the essence of the problem, or only saw a certain aspect of the problem, but did not see the whole problem. The research lacks systematicness, especially in the aspect of solving the problems, and it is basically not divorced from the traditional mode and lacks innovation.

Based on the previous research, this paper introduces an information-based management mode of "modern management means" + "ideological and political course" + "strengthening national security education" + "paying attention to mental health" + "diversified management", so as to create a college student management mode which is suitable for China's national conditions as well as the development needs of schools and students, better serve students and improve comprehensive quality of morality, intelligence and physical education. It provides a reference for the theoretical research and practical reform of student management in local universities.

3. Main ideas and implementation plan of student management
3.1 Main contents

"Student oriented" is one of the important principles in the management of college students. How to implement this principle in management practice and balance the relationship between college students as the subject and object of management is a difficult point for student management. At present, there are some outstanding problems in the management of college students in our country, the crux of which lies in the malpractice of system and the backward management idea. Whether from the perspective of managers, teachers, or students, there is an urgent need for new teaching tools and management programs to enhance the classroom learning atmosphere and improve the comprehensive quality of students.

Based on the reasons of globalization, informatization, the failure of traditional management and the rise of civil society, the current college student management in China is also in the era background of globalization and informatization. Moreover, due to the transition from planned economy to market economy, traditional student management is also facing the problem of low efficiency or even failure, At the same time, the improvement of students' self-awareness and the vigorous rise of various student associations have also brought new challenges to the management of college students.

In order to truly embody the "student-oriented", we must mobilize the enthusiasm and initiative of the leadership,

administrative management, teachers, student organizations, including students, etc., establish various cooperation modes among the main bodies, coordinate and meet the interests of all parties, so as to achieve the all-round development of college students' morality, intelligence, physique and aesthetics for the ultimate goal of management.

3.2 Implementation plan

(1)The "smart classroom" can meet the teaching needs of the new era and cultivate new-type workers and high-quality talents to meet the needs of the times by using modern education concepts. In the school of computer science and technology, we should build a model room of smart classroom to form an application demonstration role. Through the horizontal comparison between the colleges and departments, we can quickly understand the change of teaching quality in the whole school, and gradually build a "smart campus" to realize the construction road of colleges and universities under the local undergraduate colleges.

(2)As contemporary college students with a certain level of knowledge and ability, they are the "masters" of the future society. Politically speaking, they are citizens with full capacity for behavior, from the psychological point of view, and they have a strong desire to be independent. They should be student-oriented, promote students to participate in their own management, and guide student groups to develop healthily, in order to encourage students to participate in reform and innovative practice, encourage students to study independently, and guide students to grow into talents.

(3)With the help of "smart campus" information-based teaching management and college students' mental health consulting center, counselors can manage students more pertinently and effectively, pay attention to ideological education, and strengthen national security education, so as to build a comprehensive student management system with informatization, vertical, multiple participation and first-class management, to promote the construction of student management in colleges and universities under the local undergraduate colleges, and implement the fundamental task of training socialist builders and successors.

4. Conclusion

At present, student management is facing great challenges as well as great opportunities. In view of the current situation of college students and the management of students, and under the concept of "smart classroom", through the establishment of informatization, "I-You" teacher-student relationship, We should strengthen the ideological and political quality training and national security theory education, build a comprehensive management system with vertical, first-class management and diversified participation, and professional counselors team, so as to achieve the fundamental task of cultivating morality and cultivating people.

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