

Analysis of Causes and Countermeasures of Injuries and Deaths in Public Security Police's Enforcement Process

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Abstract: Under the normal state of the new market economy, the increasingly complex and severe social security situation has continuously increased the number of casualties of the police in law enforcement, but also threatened the lives of ordinary people. The public security police shoulder the important mission of maintaining national security and social order. The continuous increase in the number of casualties is not conducive to the realization of the development goal of national stability to a certain extent. For this reason, this article mainly systematically analyzes the causes of casualties in the law enforcement process of the public security police. In-depth discussions on effective countermeasures were carried out to promote the safe operation of the country and society while reducing the number of casualties.

Keywords: Public Security Police; Law Enforcement; Causes of Casualties; Countermeasures

According to statistics, since the founding of the People's Republic of China, more than 16,000 policemen in public security organs across the country have sacrificed for their duties, of which more than 3,700 have been named martyrs. In the past 10 years, a total of 3,773 policemen died on duty, and more than 50,000 policemen were injured on duty. In the fight against the new crown pneumonia epidemic and the maintenance of social security and stability in 2020, a total of 315 policemen and 165 auxiliary policemen died on duty, 4941 civilian policemen and 3886 auxiliary policemen were injured on duty. The infinite loyalty of the party and the people, the infinite love for the cause of public security. In order to safeguard the national and personal interests and ensure the long-term stability of the society, the public security police often compete with criminal suspects and violent elements in the process of social law enforcement. Casualties are inevitable. However, as the social security situation becomes more and more complicated, the police will suffer casualties during the law enforcement process. The number of people is increasing. Therefore, how to reduce the casualty rate of the police is an important guarantee for comprehensively improving the quality and efficiency of law enforcement. In the current law enforcement process, the causes of casualties are diverse. Therefore, in order to maintain a strong police force and promote the development of social stability, it is now urgent to take targeted measures against the causes of casualties.

1. Analysis of the causes of injuries and deaths in the process of law enforcement by public security police

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1.1 The public security police are less vigilant

While society is prospering and developing, the public security situation has undergone significant changes. While the phenomenon of violent attacks tends to become normal, the lack of vigilance of the police themselves is also one of the important reasons for the increase in casualties. Under the normal state of the new market economy, some public security police officers have always stayed in the original social security situation due to their ideological cognition, lacking a correct understanding of the current crime problem and social security situation, and mistakenly believe that criminals or violent elements are facing the police. In law enforcement, they will be caught or plead guilty, but they did not anticipate the occurrence of certain irregularities, and did not specify a complete and systematic strategic plan before proceeding with law enforcement. The randomness and blindness of the law enforcement process increase the risk of the law enforcement process. Sex does not increase the casualty rate. In addition, with the rapid economic development and the continuous advancement of science and technology, compared with previous criminals, criminal suspects have made breakthroughs in terms of means of committing crimes, means of resisting arrest, and anti-reconnaissance levels. "Smart" crime cases are on the rise. Under such circumstances, due to the failure of public security police to improve their vigilance and strategic awareness, there are often loopholes in the law enforcement process, which increases the number of casualties.

1.2 The intensity of daily work training is weakened

There is a certain internal connection between the level of basic skills of the public security police and the casualty rate in the law enforcement process. At this stage, one of the important reasons for the high number of casualties in the law enforcement process is that due to the weakening of the daily training intensity, the public security police. The low level of basic skills makes it insufficient to adopt correct handling methods in the face of emergencies, which seriously threatens their own life and safety. At this stage, with the rapid development of the economy, the severe social security situation has increased the work pressure of the public security police, and it has also put it in a state of high tension for a long time. Although the number of public security police is increasing rapidly, it can be the area is relatively large, and the problem of insufficient police force is still very serious. In this environment, in order to ensure the orderly development of grassroots work, it is often necessary for the public security police to be overloaded for a long time. Therefore, the development of related business training and police physical training is floundering. In terms of form, the public security police's own physical fitness has been greatly reduced, and the casualty rate has also been increased. In addition, for some violent or terrorists, brute force and brave spirit alone cannot achieve success. At the same time, it also requires the police to have excellent skills and a changeable strategic awareness. In addition, the public security police in some areas have not conducted professional fighting and shooting skills training for several consecutive years. They cannot take the initiative when facing criminals, which increases the probability of casualties.

1.3 The civilian police's own lack of cooperative combat capability

For the public security police, in the face of criminal gangs and violent terrorist teams, if they rely on themselves to carry out law enforcement, they will inevitably increase the casualty rate and cannot ensure the efficient completion of the tasks. It is also extremely detrimental to the development of social stability. In the process of law enforcement, although the public security police are mostly faced with individuals or small groups, some public security organs emphasize individual training and neglect team coordination and combat training when conducting tactical training. Investigation skills, but the lack of coordinated combat capabilities made them unable to perform tasks quickly when faced with large gangs, and the delay of fighter planes also increased the casualty rate. With the rapid development of the social economy, the social security situation in my country is not optimistic. The frequency of group security emergencies disrupts the original stable market pattern, but is also not conducive to the realization of the country's stability and development goals. Faced with endless emergence mass security incidents often require coordinated operations by public security police in different regions. However, the lack of overall command and combat experience of the commander, coupled with the lack of overall tactical awareness of the executors, and the weakening of the ability to coordinate operations, affect the success rate of the incident. At the same time, it also increased the number of civilian police casualties.

2. Countermeasures to deal with the casualties in the police enforcement process

2.1 Continuously improve the defensive awareness and vigilance of public security police

With the relatively stable and peaceful social security situation in the past, with the rapid development of social

economy in recent years, the public security form has gradually shown a serious and complicated development trend. In this environment, the public security police's self-defense awareness and vigilance are lacking. The weakening will increase the casualty rate and is also not conducive to maintaining social harmony and tranquility. In the complex and changeable social security situation, in order to effectively reduce the casualty rate of the police in the law enforcement process, the police must first fundamentally improve their correct understanding of the current public security situation, and at the same time face criminals and terrorist groups. We need to improve our defense awareness and vigilance in an all-round way, that is, we must strictly implement the law enforcement operation rules and procedures based on the principles of "dead tigers behave as a live tigers" and "killing chickens with sledgehammers". Confused and taken lightly, and even when escorting criminals or violent gangs, the public security police also need to maintain a high degree of vigilance at all times. In addition, only by fundamentally protecting one's own safety can we create good conditions for better combating illegal crimes in the future. Therefore, when public security organs educate and train public security police, in addition to requiring them to have a spirit of dedication, they must also continue to strengthen them. With their own defensive capabilities and awareness, when combating crimes, the commander also needs to formulate a scientific and reasonable combat plan based on the actual situation in the region. They must not give offensive orders ambiguity. They must ensure the safety of the hostages and at the same time improve the public security police's own security considerations are used to truly combat crimes.

2.2 Comprehensively strengthen the intensity of education and training for public security police

In the complex social security situation, in order to further reduce the casualty rate of the police and effectively maintain the long-term stability of the society, continuously improving the skill level and law enforcement capabilities of the police are of great significance to improving the success rate of operations. For the police in the new era, due to their long-term overloaded working conditions in their daily work, the randomness and blindness of professional skills training affect the police's own law enforcement and combat capabilities, but it is also not conducive to strengthening their own comprehensive quality. Therefore, in order to improve the current combat situation and reduce their casualties, the public security organs need to fundamentally increase the importance of education and training in their daily work. Specifically, they need to be trained in professional skills on a regular basis, which is continuously improving. Their own professional capabilities (interpol must strengthen their own arrest, search, and escort skills; patrol officers need to comprehensively improve their own interrogation, pursuit, and interception skills; Riot police mainly train specialized skills in riot control) and strengthen their own comprehensive quality. At the same time, promote their own stable development. In addition, for the public security police, the commander needs to make overall planning behind the scenes during the handling of the case. Therefore, to a large extent, the commander's own professional ability and overall combat awareness are also important factors that affect the casualty rate of the public security police. In order to effectively reduce the number of casualties in the law enforcement process, during the training process, the public security organs need to continuously improve the overall awareness and tactical command capabilities of the commanders, and further strengthen the commanders' professional level by combining different cases. To comprehensively improve the success rate of case handling, and effectively reduce the casualty rate of the police.

3. Conclusion

In a nutshell, in the process of national and social development, the public security police bear the important social responsibility of protecting citizens' lives and maintaining the country's long-term stability. With the increasing complexity and severity of the social security situation, the casualty rate of public security police in the process of law enforcement is constantly increasing. Therefore, in order to maintain a strong police force, in addition to constantly strengthening their vigilance, public security organs also need to increase their vigilance. The intensity of their training and case analysis led them to reduce their casualties while accumulating experience in battle.

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