

College Students' Dormitory Management and Cultural Construction in the New Era

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Abstract: Dormitory is not only a simple resting place for students, but also a post station for learning and communicating with students. Students spend most of their time in the dormitory. Good management can form a benign dormitory culture and influence students imperceptibly. Therefore, the construction of college students' dormitory culture is related to the growth of students, so we should pay attention to the relevant content of college students' dormitory culture construction. This paper will discuss the relationship between college students' dormitory construction and culture, summarize the current construction status, and put forward corresponding opinions, hoping to provide more reference for dormitory management.

Keywords: Dormitory Management of College Students; Cultural Construction; Innovation Path

1. The Connotation and Relationship between College Dormitory

Management and Cultural Construction in the New Period

The construction of campus culture is a unique campus cultural spirit formed by taking students as the main body, using the school's media, including all members' participation. From the material level, the campus culture includes the architectural style and landscape design of the campus. From the spiritual level, the campus culture is the embodiment of the rules and regulations of a school and the learning atmosphere. The dormitory culture of college students is included in it. It is an indispensable part of campus culture. Like other cultures on campus, the dormitory culture is also reflected in two aspects. From the material level, the health situation and facilities of a dormitory are both material designs. From the spiritual level, the interpersonal communication and learning atmosphere of a dormitory and the spiritual outlook of the dormitory staff are cultural contents of the spiritual level. The construction of dormitory culture has an inseparable relationship with the growth of members. With a positive dormitory cultural atmosphere, students are more likely to have a sense of identity and will also be more active in their lives. Dormitory culture represents a group's time, a common sense of value, and also a yardstick for students to motivate themselves ^[1].

According to the survey, the author found that more than 80% of the students said that a good dormitory environment can improve their learning efficiency, and 70% of the students said that they would prefer to study in the dormitory if the dormitory has a good sanitary environment and a clear environment. Therefore, we can see that a good dormitory culture is conducive to the construction of the style of study in the dormitory, and a good dormitory environment can also realize the development of good dormitory work. The cultural construction and management of the dormitory complement each other. The two should be developed simultaneously in order to better promote the development of related work.

2. The Difficulties in the Management of College Students' Dormitories in the New Period

First, students have poor self-consciousness. At present, many college students are only children, and their parents dote on them. Before entering college life, many students engaged in housework are not involved, and their parents take care of their basic life. Therefore, they know little about some common sense contents of life, and they often have no way to start. They do not know how to arrange their own food, accommodation and transportation, let alone cleaning the dormitory. In the

regulations of dormitory management, the dormitory personnel are required to make arrangements for students on duty, and the students on duty should do a good job in the daily work of the dormitory, and ensure that every resident should pay attention to hygiene. However, since students just entered college life and did not adapt to social life, they did not form the good habit of regular cleaning, and because most dormitories are dormitories with four or more people, and there are many people living in the same space, if they can not be cleaned regularly, it is easy to cause bacteria breeding, the environment will become worse, and the air quality will decline. However, many students do not have the awareness of taking the initiative to clean because they are spoiled, The dormitory environment is dirty and disorderly.

Second, students have strong personal awareness and less communication with each other. The majority of students studying in colleges and universities are 90 or 00 students. According to statistics, more than 90% of students have their own computers. Many students are addicted to games or other entertainment activities after returning to their dormitories. There is little communication between dormitory members and there is no necessary dormitory collective activities. This will form a cold group relationship, and students will lose their minds for a long time. The lack of dormitory culture will cause tension between students, even some students will have psychological problems, forming conflicts among members, and even extreme behavior. For example, the Yao Jiaxin incident of Xi'an Conservatory of Music and the poisoning incident of Fudan University were caused by the lack of proper communication between members and the inadequate construction of dormitory culture.

3. Effective ways of dormitory management and cultural construction in the new era

3.1 Strengthen cultural publicity and deepen the people-oriented concept

In view of the current situation of dirty and disorderly dormitory environment, as a university administrator, we should adhere to the people-oriented concept and carry out the propaganda work of campus culture. We should start from respecting the students' ontology, attach great importance to the ideological development of students, see the important meaning of campus culture construction, give it a new mission, and promote the construction of dormitory culture to the development level of the school ^[2]. Students are the basis for the development of the school, while the dormitory is the main position for student activities. It is necessary to strengthen the construction of dormitory culture, fully mobilize the enthusiasm of students to pay attention to the dormitory environment, and minimize the occurrence of hidden dangers. In this process, students should actively cooperate with the school, and actively rectify the requirements of the school. At the same time, the school should strictly supervise and investigate the problem that students do not have the awareness of independent cleaning, and develop a table of students on duty in the dormitory, implement the daily cleaning content to individuals, so that students have a sense of tension and responsibility, and actively communicate with students throughout the process, improve their attention, and gradually develop a good habit of regular cleaning. But in order to avoid students' rebellious psychology, the school can contact the instructor and adopt various methods to ensure the progress of the work.

3.2 Improve dormitory facilities and explore new management approaches

As a university, we should improve our awareness and understand that student dormitories should not only be a place to rest, but also a platform for political education in universities. Therefore, on the basis of improving the dormitory facilities, students should have a sense of belonging and honor to the dormitory. According to the hardware facilities of the dormitory, it is necessary to provide sports and recreation places for students and gradually improve the supporting facilities. For example, the dormitory should not only provide basic facilities such as beds, tables and chairs, but also provide certain entertainment places for students, including ball games and reading classrooms. Students should be allowed to participate in sports and recreation activities in the dormitory according to their own ideas. Colleges and universities should take the construction of a good teaching atmosphere as the policy, We should pay attention to the beneficial guidance of college students in terms of values and ideology. Colleges and universities can collect students' opinions in advance and rectify campus facilities

according to students' opinions. For example, some students think that physical exercise places should be created in the dormitory, and some students think that reading rooms should be set up. Colleges and universities should fully absorb students' opinions and improve dormitory facilities.

For the system management of the dormitory, we should actively explore and set rules in combination with the modern needs of students. However, colleges and universities should realize that the relationship between dormitory culture and facility construction can only be truly implemented under the constraints of the system. For example, in view of the late return of students to the dormitory, colleges and universities can formulate that they must return to the dormitory within a specific period of time. If they fail to return to the dormitory on time, they should have certain reward and punishment measures to give students a sense of crisis. At the same time, in order to better manage, university administrators can also set up the morning run and evening self-study clock in system, define the rights and obligations of students, integrate the facilities and cultural construction of the dormitory, as the standard for evaluating civilized dormitory, encourage students to actively participate in the cultural construction of the dormitory, and make their due contributions to the overall honor of the dormitory.

3.3 Develop cultural construction and create dormitory theme activities

In order to realize the rich cultural content of college students' dormitories, it is necessary to strengthen the cultural construction of college students' campuses, improve the cultural construction of college campuses to a certain degree of recognition, fully respect students' wishes for cultural construction facilities, create certain dormitory theme activities, and increase students' participation [3]. Conceptually, the construction of dormitory culture includes the construction of material culture, system and spiritual culture. By strengthening the construction of dormitory infrastructure and formulating a dormitory system that conforms to students' living habits, it lays the foundation for the development of dormitory theme activities, and enriches the spiritual world by carrying out colorful amateur content of dormitory culture. For example, the school can carry out dormitory culture competition, excellent dormitory rating and party member dormitory construction to implement the construction of campus culture. Schools can carry out the evaluation of dormitory cultural atmosphere. First, colleges and universities should make certain regulations on the dormitory. For example, they can specify that the dormitory should meet three conditions when participating in the evaluation of cultural atmosphere: first, the dormitory should be clean and tidy, second, it should have its own characteristics, and finally, the dormitory members should communicate in harmony.

In addition, the school can also play the role of model students, so that every dormitory member can have the opportunity to show their own highlights. In the process of dormitory culture construction, students with different highlights should play the role of model leaders, promote students' spirit of learning to catch up with others, and truly achieve self-education and self-management. For example, many students have harmonious interpersonal relationships and good learning habits. The school can set such students as role models, play the role of role models, and encourage other students to make progress. The school can adopt the way of recording documentaries to record the behaviors of outstanding students and play them on the dormitory radio or video, forming a subtle influence on other students, and stimulating students' motivation to learn from the role models, Work together to create a good dormitory atmosphere.

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