

On the Countermeasures to the Safety Incidents of Teachers and Students in Colleges and Universities

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Abstract: The safety incidents of college teachers and students are an important part of the social security issues, and colleges and universities play a key role in dealing with the safety issues of teachers and students. This paper discusses the necessity of dealing with the safety incidents of college teachers and students, analyzes the types and causes of the safety incidents of college teachers and students, from the prevention Suggestions on improving the ability and level of college teachers and students to deal with security incidents are given from three aspects: timely response and disposal when security incidents occur and aftermath after security incidents.

Keywords: Universities; Safety of teachers and students; Handling

Campus security incidents have an inseparable relationship with teachers, students, parents and society. In a broad sense, university security incidents refer to those incidents related to school behaviors that endanger the safety of teachers and students on campus, as well as those caused by teachers' or students' improper words and deeds. Some may not only have a harmful impact on society, but some may even endanger the security and stability of the country. In a narrow sense, campus security incidents refer to those incidents that endanger the interests of the public, even the country, in some accidental circumstances within the scope of teachers or students on campus. ^[1] "Response", the so-called response, refers to the precaution before the event occurs, take precautions to avoid the event, and plan in advance to respond effectively. The so-called disposal refers to that when an accident occurs, the relevant management personnel immediately handle the accident in the most reasonable way to minimize the harm and impact caused by the accident. ^[2] College campus is a learning and living place where teachers and students gather highly. Therefore, compared with other security incidents in other fields, college security incidents have both generality and particularity. In addition, college security incidents also have the characteristics of rapid spread, wide influence, large harm scope, strong sensitivity, and large potential harm.

1. The Necessity of Dealing with the Safety of College Teachers and Students

In recent years, the frequent life safety accidents of teachers and students in colleges and universities have put forward a new test for colleges and universities to deal with the management ability. Through the analysis and discussion of the handling of college teachers and students' security incidents, we can effectively maintain the security and stability of colleges and society. Analyzing the reasons and exploring methods can effectively improve the ability and level of colleges and universities to deal with security incidents, improve the crisis awareness of college teachers and students, and better implement the relevant policies of building a safe campus.

The need to build a safe campus and a harmonious society. Unsafe factors in colleges and universities will destroy the normal teaching and research order on campus, and even threaten the personal safety and property safety of teachers and students. Strengthening the safety emergency disposal of college teachers and students can effectively prevent the occurrence of campus safety accidents, thus effectively reducing the personal injuries and related property losses of college teachers and students, which is conducive to building a safe campus and promoting the harmonious development of society.

2. Analysis of the types and causes of college security incidents

There are many reasons for security incidents. The following is a simple classification of security incidents in colleges and

universities:

First, natural disasters. Since ancient times, human beings have been unable to escape the attack of natural disasters. With the continuous development of human society, they need to constantly demand from nature, which has greatly reduced the forest area, and caused a lot of harmful gases from industry, resulting in land desertification, air pollution, groundwater depletion and many other problems. For example, Inner Mongolia is located in the north of China, Its special geographical location and climate characteristics lead to the disaster characteristics of "drought in nine decades, drought in the west and waterlogging in the east". In addition, human activities have destroyed the grassland, and there are many disasters such as dust, sand storms. Once these disasters occur, they will seriously threaten the lives and property safety of teachers and students.

Second, campus violence, such as campus gang fights, corporal punishment, sexual harassment, robbery and extortion, etc. College students are at a critical stage of ideology formation, and their thoughts and behaviors are still immature. College students are generally strictly controlled by their families and schools before they go to college. On the contrary, college life of college students is more free and independent. At this time, college students did not have the ability to deal with campus violence independently. In addition, college students are prone to impulsive and violent behaviors when encountering unexpected situations. College students are more emotional than rational, have a strong herd mentality, lack independent thinking ability, like to watch lively, and are easily misled by others. Failure to strengthen ideological guidance and related punishment will lead to frequent campus violence.

3. Countermeasures and suggestions for improving coping capacity and level

3.1 Do a good job of prevention

On the surface, the occurrence of college security incidents has a certain degree of contingency, but in fact, there must be inevitability in the contingency. Before the occurrence of security incidents, there must be some signs, such as laboratory leakage accidents, which must be related to the old laboratory equipment or incorrect operation mode. This provides a possibility for prevention.

First, strengthen safety education and safety concept. Colleges and universities should take strengthening safety education and strengthening safety concept as the core content of preventing safety incidents in colleges and universities. Strengthen the education of safety laws and regulations in colleges and universities, so that all teachers and students in the school have a deep understanding of basic safety knowledge and safety laws and regulations; Strengthen the safety awareness education of teachers and students in colleges and universities, make all teachers and students realize the importance of safety, and consciously abide by the safety management rules and regulations of colleges and universities. We can actively carry out dormitory electricity safety education, fire safety education, hold safety lectures, safety symposiums, safety culture month and other forms of safety education activities. We can also make full use of WeChat, Tiktok, Kwai, Weibo and other major social platforms to carry out safety education publicity. Strive to create a campus cultural atmosphere of "paying attention to safety and cherishing life", so that teachers and students firmly establish safety awareness, understand the value of life, and care about their own life and health, and care about the life and health of others.

Secondly, actively carry out emergency drills for emergencies. Regularly hold emergency drills for emergencies, so that teachers and students can remain calm and calm when emergencies occur, and take the right way to escape and avoid. The school carries out emergency drills according to its own conditions. For example, in case of a fire in the dormitory, specific escape routes shall be formulated for each floor to avoid secondary accidents such as congestion and stampede. Through various practical training, we can improve the safety responsibility awareness and safety response ability of teachers and students, do a good job in prevention, and reduce unnecessary casualties.

3.2 Do a good job in dealing with the aftermath

The main work after the campus security incident handling is to restore and rebuild. Doing a good job in the aftermath can not only find out the causes of the emergency to avoid the recurrence of such accidents, but also regain the trust of teachers and students, parents and the public, and maintain the good image of the university.

Find out the reasons and summarize. The end of an emergency does not mean the end of the whole response work. Colleges and universities must find out the cause of the danger through the accident. The losses caused by the emergency safety events need to be remedied by follow-up work. At the same time, summary work should be done well. Aftermath work is an important part of emergency response work, which can effectively prevent similar accidents from happening again, and do a good job in the aftermath of accidents, Always put the safety of teachers and students in the first place, and strive to create a

harmonious and safe campus cultural atmosphere.

Do a good job of psychological pacification. In general, the restoration of campus teaching order, facilities and equipment and other hardware facilities is relatively simple, but the psychological damage to teachers and students caused by safety accidents is difficult to repair. Colleges and universities should pay close attention to the psychological dynamics of teachers and students after emergencies, do a good job in psychological pacification, eliminate the adverse effects of emergencies on teachers and students in a timely manner, and provide care and help in a timely manner.

4. Four epilogue

Through the analysis of the response to the safety incidents of teachers and students in colleges and universities, we should constantly strengthen the safety education of teachers and students, and improve the sense of safety responsibility. When colleges and universities respond to and deal with incidents that threaten the lives and property of teachers and students, first of all, we should do a good job in prevention to avoid the occurrence of safety incidents; Secondly, when the accident is unavoidable, we should do a good job in response, make overall plans and minimize the harm of the accident; Finally, after the security incident, we should do a good job in dealing with the aftermath, so that we can do our best to deal with the campus security incident, rebuild a good campus security culture, and truly implement the scientific concept of development. To ensure the healthy growth of young college students, strive to build a safe campus, build a more harmonious society, promote the steady development of national scientific research and education, and cultivate socialist builders and successors to help achieve the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

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