

Investigation and Research on the Current Situation of Rural Anti-cult—Take Y County, Zhejiang Province as an Example

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Abstract: At present, the new characteristics and trends of cult organizations in China penetrate into the villagers in left-behind villages and towns, showing a trend of mysterious and younger age. Therefore, it is of great significance to investigate and study the status quo of anti-cult in the township areas. This survey took Y County, Zhejiang Province as an example, and investigated the people of 5 local representative villages through the combination of qualitative and quantitative survey, visiting survey and questionnaire distribution. This study is based on the investigation method, literature method, insight into the villagers understanding of cult, religion, difference and the cult situation, and puts forward the corresponding countermeasures and Suggestions, in order to rural revitalization under the background of solid contribution to maintain national political security and social stability.

Keywords: Rural revitalization; Anti-cult; Publicity and investigation

General Secretary Xi Jinping stressed that to do a solid job in safeguarding national political security and social stability, we must pay enough attention to the construction of spiritual civilization in rural areas, prevent the breeding of cults, remove the corrupt and backward cultural obstacles attached by cults, remove the ideological dross on the road of common prosperity, and open up a road for the spiritual prosperity^[1]. For this, our country has issued a number of policies, to crack down on all kinds of cult, education transformation cult personnel, improve the legal system, combat increasing today, rural areas still have cult faith in China, in parts and even more serious, the emergence and development of cult, seriously affect the height of the economic and social coordinated development of .

1. The harm of evil cults

Cults are highly deceptive, destructive and stubborn. They not only illegally seek huge profits and disrupt the country's economic order, but also incite believers to create terrorist incidents, collude with hostile political forces, carry out anti-China and anti-Communist activities, and seriously endanger national security. The spread of cult organizations in the rural areas and the lure of the rural masses are the erosion of the grass-roots society^[2]. It not only damages the physical and mental health of farmers, but also greatly hinders the effective development of grassroots social management work.

2. Anti-evil work mainly carried out in Y County in recent years

In recent years, Y County has carried out a series of anti-cult science propaganda activities in order to enhance the residents' understanding of the evil nature of cults and further strengthen the ability to resist the erosion of cults. In August 2018, the local carried out the theme of "prevent and defend cult build safe countryside"; In July 2019, anti-cult work was held to emphasize the importance of anti-cult work and continuously enhance the ability of the general public to identify, resist and prevent cults; in December, the local deputies responded to and supported the call of the town Party committee and government, carry out anti-cult propaganda and education activities in each village^[3]. Local illegal religious places have been punished, and no major incidents have occurred in the past year. However, whether it has an effective impact on the local people and whether the people's awareness of evil has been effectively improved remains investigated.

3. The investigation of the local anti-cult status quo in Y County

3.1 Survey content and methods

Through visiting, issuing and collecting questionnaires, the team investigated the people in several villages in YT Town (XA, XN, WC Village, etc.) to understand the local people's awareness and anti-evil awareness as well as the local anti-evil publicity. At the same time, the team improved the investigation and research by consulting literature, recording and materials. After the interview and questionnaire results are verified, and the invalid results are removed, the unified number is input and analyzed.

3.2 Basic information of the questionnaire respondents

A total of 318 questionnaires were issued and 300 were recovered, among which 155 women accounted for 51.67% and 145 men accounted for 48.33%. The results of the questionnaire questions are as follows: most of the respondents were the elderly (61 and above), accounting for 79.9%, 23-35 and 35-60 accounted for 6.9% and 11.1% of the total respondents, respectively, and the youth group (22 and below) accounted for 2.1%; the respondents participated in the questionnaire, accounting for 88.7%. Communist members and Young Pioneers account for 6.3% and 0.7% respectively, Communist Youth League members account for 1% and 3.3% fill in other options; 16% for senior high school, 77.7% for junior high school, 1.3% and 5%, and no graduate students.

3.3 Recognition of religious beliefs

In this survey, 75% believe they were religious, And 17 % believe they were not religious, 8% do not know their religious status; Have you seen or heard about the cult propaganda, result display, 34.3% chose the option "yes", 65.7% chose "no"; Whether they have been harassed by cults, 1.4% reported having been harassed by phone calls or text messages, 13.2% had received anti-propaganda coins, 2.8% have ever been chatted about by a cult organization, 2.1% chose a "poster or flyer", And 3.5% chose the other form, 77.1% said they had not been harassed by the cult. From this set of data, we can see that the local security situation is good.

What anti-cult work have organizations do, By the statistics, These organizations mostly distribute publicity materials as the main way to publicize the anti-evil work, Complementary to the lectures, Finally, there are relatively few movies and posters, 8.6% were advertised in "other" forms; How long will the anti-cult activities be held around you, The majority of survey respondents expressed an unclear, Choose "1-2 months" and "3-5 months" to hold an anti-cult activity, Of 13.5% and 16.3%, respectively, were Selected "6-8 months" and "1 year or more" accounted for 5% and 10.6%, respectively, Another 11.3% of the respondents said they had not held it before; What functions should the anti-cult website be combined with, More than half of the people hope that anti-evil websites can combine anti-evil information, anti-fake information and news points, There are also most people hope to have theoretical research, life information, health care and other functions; Whether they are willing to become volunteers for anti-cult propaganda and education, And 56% said they took an active part in the event, 21.3% "occasionally participated" when their own time permits, While 7.8% were stated "unwilling to participate", 14.9 % were indifferent.

3.4 Survey results analysis report

In the basic information of the questionnaire investigators, the survey data of religious issues show that there are many religious people in this area, there are certain superstition, the cultural level of most people is relatively low and mostly elderly. Therefore, the risk of deception; the survey data show that the anti-evil activities of relevant organizations still needs to be strengthened, and the frequency of anti-evil work still needs to be further improved.

In the investigation of anti-cult attitude, most people believe that anti-evil propaganda and crackdown should be intensified. When asked about "the practice of cult", more than half of the people chose to call the police, 33.6%, 2.8% chose to stop the anti-cult website, This set of data reflects that people generally support anti-cult work and believe that efforts should be intensified, but they lack of awareness of "anti-evil, start from me".

4. Countermeasures and suggestions

In view of the above situation, we must pay enough attention to the cultural construction in rural areas, prevent the breeding of cults, and remove the corrupt and backward cultural obstacles, so that there is no soil and space for cults to survive in rural areas.

4.1 Vigorously strengthen the organization construction of grassroots anti-cult associations

It is particularly important to give full play to the grassroots anti-evil cults. First, strengthen the management and training of the "two committees" at the grass-roots level, and take the anti-evil work as an important content into the assessment and examination. From the organization, thought, style, system to strengthen the village branch two committee team construction, improve the awareness of grass-roots political power, the consciousness of serving the people, really give full play to the role of grass-roots party organizations fighting fortress. Second, establish a special educational transformation team to cultivate transformation talents. By

watching educational films, psychological counseling, anti-evil classes and other ways, the members of the cult organization can return to the crowd and let the masses understand the true face of the cult.

4.2 Strengthen the awareness of the rule of law and adhere to the evil in accordance with the law

To fight evil in accordance with the law, we must ensure scientific legislation, strict law enforcement, impartial justice and law abiding by the people. A legal advisory office is set up in the village to provide legal services to the masses, achieve the purpose of publicizing anti-cult and improving the people's awareness of the rule of law through legal counsel, and promote the process of prevention and handling of cults. The relevant organizational departments must handle affairs according to law, especially in the stages of the crackdown, suppression and trial of cult cases, and must use the means and procedures prescribed by law. In addition to the strict implementation of the work responsibility system, we should also strengthen the supervision of the masses, and strictly control evil in accordance with the law.

4.3 Improve the scientific and cultural quality, oppose the infiltration of evil cults

We will popularize basic education, expand the scope of propaganda and education, innovate ways of publicity and education, and improve the scientific and cultural literacy of the masses. Anti-cult education should start in kindergarten and be incorporated into the early childhood safety education system in the form of picture book animation, spread to the rural elderly in plain language and even dialect, and raise the basic awareness of anti-evil in short videos and micro films. Only when "anti-evil, start from me" truly enters everyone's heart and anti-evil work reaches a higher level can cults be seamlessly drilled with no place to hide.

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