

Problems and Countermeasures in the Construction of Local University Libraries in Western China

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Abstract: Some problems have emerged in the development of the local universities in the west, such as running schools in different provinces or running schools in different provinces, blindly expanding the enrollment of the second universities, etc., leading to the construction of the library has not kept up with the new situation. In view of these problems, the local colleges and universities in the west should take strong measures to learn from the practice of constructing libraries in the eastern economic development areas, innovate and develop on the basis of learning, build the highland of the local colleges and universities in the west, and narrow the subject gap with the eastern colleges and universities.

Keywords: Western China; Local Colleges and Universities; The Library; Problem; Countermeasures

Introduction

It is a universal law of the development of higher education that all colleges and universities attach importance to library construction as their core business. Library is the document information center of colleges and universities, and the guarantee of mutual promotion between teaching and scientific research, so the construction of college library must be carried out around this purpose. At present, the development of higher education in China can be described as rapid progress. Since entering the 21st century, a large number of local universities have been upgraded to a higher level and “double first-class” competition is more intense. This phenomenon shows the good performance in colleges and universities in our country, but the problems also not allow to ignore, in this paper, the current existing in the local colleges and universities library construction problems and the strategies about imho hope topic and is beneficial to promote the construction of local university library in the west and, in turn, help western China where the benign development of higher education.

1. Problems existing in the construction of local university libraries in western China

The development of colleges and universities is the responsibility of every higher education practitioner, but as far as the business department is concerned, the library, as the core department providing literature guarantee for the development of higher education and scientific research, has great responsibility. However, the problems of the local colleges and universities in western China are increasingly obvious in the process of development.

First of all, there are some problems in the construction of local university libraries in western China, such as running schools in different places and unprofessional employees. Problem 1: Local universities in western China blindly expand their construction and run schools in different places, which leads to the serious lag of library construction in the early period when different schools are put into use. There are two situations of running schools in different places: one is running schools in different provinces; the other is running schools in different provinces. However, in both cases, the branch campus is far away from the main campus, and the library resources in the main campus are difficult to take into account the library construction in the branch campus. Therefore, running schools in different places has become one of the undesirable phenomena of higher education in recent years. The development of local colleges and universities blindly expand enrollment, seeking quantity but not quality, resulting in the serious lag of library construction. Since the enrollment expansion of

colleges and universities in China, the western provinces and cities have generally adopted the method of building university cities for the development of colleges and universities, concentrating the land supply and trying to develop by leaps and bounds. In this round of rapid development environment, the rapid development of local secondary universities, campus expansion, teaching buildings, dormitories, libraries, canteenagers and other construction on the agenda, but the library as a core part of a university has not caused enough attention in the development of colleges and universities. The construction of library lags behind and the professional ability of employees is insufficient. Since the early 21st century, the western place second-tier university blindly expand, is bound to need a lot of persons qualified to teach, mass into undergraduate and graduate students teaching in colleges and universities or engaged in administrative work, the introduction of high-level talent such as doctor or professor, rise only this university in order to solve the spouse high-level personnel work, as long as their spouse is a bachelor's degree or even a junior college degree to solve its establishment, generally arranged in the library or logistics department work. This brings about a series of problems for the professional construction of the library. These practitioners have insufficient understanding of the construction of the university library and lack of professional knowledge of books and information. Therefore, there is no innovation consciousness in the construction and development of the library. The second problem is that the library is in a hurry to complete the task. After the enrollment expansion of higher education institutions and local secondary colleges, face Ministry of Education to its undergraduate course education assessment assessment, accordingly, to complete assessment task as soon as possible, answer to check, anxious for success. In the aspect of collection of books, some new majors applied for by local colleges and universities, in the aspect of professional construction, libraries blindly purchase corresponding books and documents, including electronic documents, in order to complete this assessment and evaluation index as soon as possible. In the procurement of good and bad intermingled, seeking quantity and ignoring quality problems outstanding, the development of the relevant professional did not actually boost the effect. "Actively adopt new technologies and improve spatial layout to provide a better platform and support for service capacity building."^[1] After the new school of professional teachers, found out that the library data lack of professional journals, unable to track the academic front, scarce, especially in foreign language academic journal, these cases illustrate the library staff lack of relevant professional knowledge and skills, also lack the continuity and continuity of collecting documents, when professional class teacher to the library after reaction, most library with limited budget For reasons such as lack of staff.

Secondly, as far as the local universities in the west are concerned, they generally lag behind those in the developed areas in the east in library construction. On the one hand, there is no doubt the reason of funds, but the leaders of universities in developed areas and "double first-class" universities pay more attention to library construction than those in western regions, which is the problem of backward consciousness. The leaders in charge of library construction in eastern universities generally attach great importance to the construction of smart library and have a clear understanding of the new concepts such as in-depth document data analysis, decision information support and reader behavior prediction. The new era requires that the construction of university library should constantly renew its concept, and only in this way can we grasp the development direction of university library in the future. The local colleges and universities need to catch up in this aspect, such as nanjing university cooperated with the super star company has created a new generation of library service platform NLSP3.0, "using a service-oriented architecture framework and redesign of the original system, reconstruction and unified library resource management work process, make a beneficial to the wisdom of the teaching and scientific research platform"^[2].

2. Countermeasures of the construction of the view of books in western local universities

After decades of development, the construction of local libraries in western universities has become more mature. In order to play a role in promoting the teaching and scientific research of the local colleges and universities in the west, we should take strong measures to solve the problems in the development.

Firstly, the professional level of library staff should be strengthened. By western local university enrollment expansion

in the state of the library in person is not professional, and related to the university library should adopt in view of the measures, on the one hand, to put an end to this kind of phenomenon happening again, on the one hand to cope with existing staff to strengthen relevant books intelligence professional knowledge training, the school shall set aside special funds, special fund is special, hired well-known colleges and universities have books intelligence professional experts and scholars to come to our school The library staff can give lectures or encourage them to apply for graduate students majoring in library and information, and the school can entrust them with training. In this way, it can not only improve their educational background but also enhance the professional quality of library professionals, and kill two birds with one stone.

Secondly, the local university libraries in the west should combine the key disciplines and characteristic majors to build the library. According to the law of development in colleges and universities, in addition to the part of the comprehensive colleges and universities, is almost always a place name (the name of the district or provincial) professional university or college, for example: the northwest normal university, yunnan normal university, lanzhou jiaotong university, guizhou university of finance and economics, university of chongqing industry and commerce, sichuan agricultural university, qinghai university for nationalities, etc., names of colleges and universities generally reflects the professional characteristic. Key subject as soon as possible in order to development of local colleges, universities should concentrate human, material and financial resources and focus on developing the school subject literature information of the data collected, establish special key subject reference room, for related departments to provide accurate service, provide the latest academic cutting edge tracking platform, let the local colleges and universities to narrow the gap in with eastern coastal brothers college disciplines. In addition, the library should solicit the opinions of the principals of key disciplines and their teams when purchasing bibliographies of key disciplines. In order to fully understand the literature information of the development of key disciplines, it should be small and precise, especially for the collection and classification of foreign literature, it needs to consult relevant experts to be familiar with the originality of the key disciplines High value literature materials, the establishment of relevant databases, to help the benign development of the university's key disciplines.

Thirdly, the library construction should keep up with the development of the situation when the local colleges and universities in western China are expanding under the background of merger. The western part of China is an area where many ethnic groups live in compact communities, and ethnic colleges and universities are relatively concentrated. In the period of the amalgamation of colleges and universities, under the background of the development of local ethnic colleges and universities, the library construction has not kept up with the situation Can lead to the development of these colleges and universities in do big, on some of the new professional, the teachers and management personnel are not fully in place, students lack confidence, for the new professional library when purchasing related literature, intentionally or not, ignore the new professional, or purchasing information out of date cannot reflect the professional advantage, leading to the professional in take out gao academic discipline assessment results, in the end, the only place At a low level of development. In the long-term development of local colleges and universities for nationalities, they have formed the disadvantages of backward thinking, conservative consciousness and slow acceptance of new things. In view of this, these national colleges and universities should take effective measures to face up to the difficulties and open up a new path for the modernization of the library of national colleges and universities. The suggestions are as follows :1. Strengthen the utilization of network resources and build the highland of library construction of local ethnic university in western China. Strengthening the use of network resources not only means to collect a large number of literature materials of various disciplines in our school, but also to move the forefront of the development of our school's national characteristics from paper to the network. For example, ethnology, biology, animal husbandry, geography, these disciplines have local characteristics, and ethnic colleges have unique advantages in the development of these disciplines. "Develop a batch of full-text characteristic databases for readers to use."^[3] The library should network and digitize the relevant experts and their achievements of these superior subjects, and build a unique superior subject data platform to help the industry-university-research development of local ethnic colleges and universities. 2. Integrate and classify the library materials of the weaker schools and the professional books and materials of the superior disciplines, so as to strengthen the literature of the superior disciplines. After merging with Qinghai Normal College, Qinghai University for Nationalities successfully applied for the right to confer doctor degree of ethnology by reorganizing relevant ethnology literature and other ethnic colleges and universities can learn from this practice to coordinate

the literature information of superior disciplines and lay a good foundation for the application of master's degree and doctor's degree.

In conclusion, the local colleges and universities in our country under the big trend of leapfrog development in colleges and universities want to make a difference, must learn from the eastern college of advanced construction experience, but also on the basis of the study combines the characteristics to innovation, highland with local construction obvious characteristic of library, to effectively boost the rapid development of the local colleges and universities.

References

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